CHEMICAL ENGINEERING (BS)



This program was approved for students entering the university in the Summer 2025-Spring 2026 catalog year. For more information about catalog year, go to Catalog Year Information (https://catalog.louisville.edu/undergraduate/university-wide-unit-specific-policies/catalog-year/).

Bachelor of Science in Chemical Engineering

Unit: Speed School of Engineering (https://engineering.louisville.edu)
Department: Chemical Engineering (https://engineering.louisville.edu/
chemical/)

Academic Plan Code(s): CHE_BCH

Program Information

The Bachelor of Science in Chemical Engineering degree program is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission (EAC) of ABET, https://www.abet.org (https://www.abet.org/), under the Commission's General Criteria and the Program Criteria for Chemical, Biochemical, Biomolecular, and Similarly Named Engineering Programs.

Students who graduate from ABET-accredited programs are authorized to sit for the Fundamentals of Engineering (FE) exam, and are encouraged to do so. Completion of the FE Exam is not required for any of the Engineering School's degree programs. The FE Exam is a multiplechoice test, administered by the National Council of Examiners for Engineering and Surveying (NCEES). Passing the FE exam is the first step to becoming licensed as a Professional Engineer. Engineers who have successfully passed the FE exam are considered "Engineers in Training (EIT)". Once an EIT has accumulated four years of acceptable work experience in their field of engineering, they are then able to sit for the Principles and Practice of Engineering (PE) exam, in order to become a professionally licensed engineer. The PE exams go beyond testing academic knowledge and require knowledge gained in engineering practice. The requirement to accumulate work experience before taking a PE exam means that the program is not designed to prepare students for immediate licensure.

Degree Summary

Code	Title	Hours
General Ed undergrad	lucation Requirements (https://catalouate/general-education-requirements	og.louisville.edu/ 31 s/) ¹
	nours of General Education requirement occursework required by the degree p	
College/Sc	chool Requirements ¹	35
Program/N	Major Requirements ¹	56

Supporting Courses

22

Minimum Total Hours

123

31

- Some courses required in this degree program satisfy multiple requirements. To complete the degree in the minimum number of hours listed, some hours from the General Education Requirements must be satisfied by courses defined by the unit and/or program. Using other courses to satisfy General Education requirements will require additional hours to complete the degree requirements. See the Degree Requirements and/or Track tabs for specific coursework.
- Any one course of PHIL 222, PHIL 225, PHIL 321, PHIL 323 or PHIL 328 satisfies the ChE Department Ethics Elective requirement. However, only PHIL 222 also counts for General Education content requirement in Arts and Humanities (AH).

Specific coursework information can be found on the Degree Requirements tab.

Incoming Student Admission Criteria

<u>High School Curriculum Requirements:</u> All schools require graduation from an accredited high school and completion of the Kentucky Pre-College Curriculum requirements. In addition, Speed School requires successful completion of the following courses in high school:

- · Calculus or pre-calculus
- · Chemistry

Students with ACT / SAT Scores

 ACT composite and math scores of 25 OR SAT combined CR+M score of 1200 and math score of 590. A 3.0 GPA on a 4.0 scale

OR

 ACT composite and math scores of 24 OR SAT combined CR+M score of 1160 and math score of 570. A 3.5 GPA on a 4.0 scale

Students without ACT / SAT Scores

- HS GPA of 3.0 (or better) on a 4.0 scale
- · Comprehensive transcript evaluation
- · Review of Student Resume

Transferring to Engineering BS degree programs

Students with 24 hours or more transferable semester hours will have a minimum college grade point average of 2.8 and at least B-minus grades in each of the following courses: ENGR 181 (or equivalent) and CHEM 101 (or equivalent).

It is recommended students successfully complete PHYS 298 (or equivalent) before transferring to the J.B. Speed School of Engineering.

General Education Requirements

Code	Title	Hours

General Education Requirements (https://catalog.louisville.edu/undergraduate/general-education-requirements/)



	urses are required by the program and satisfy the all Education Requirement(s):
CHEM 201	General Chemistry I - S (https:// catalog.louisville.edu/undergraduate/general- education-requirements/)
CHEM 207	Introduction to Chemical Analysis I - SL (https://catalog.louisville.edu/undergraduate/general-education-requirements/)
COMM 111	Introduction to Public Speaking - OC (https://catalog.louisville.edu/undergraduate/general-education-requirements/)
or COMM 1	1 Business and Professional Speaking - OC (https://catalog.louisville.edu/undergraduate/generaleducation-requirements/)
ENGL 101	Introduction to College Writing - WC (https://catalog.louisville.edu/undergraduate/general-education-requirements/)
ENGL 102	Intermediate College Writing - WC (https://catalog.louisville.edu/undergraduate/general-education-requirements/)
ENGR 101	Engineering Analysis I - QR (https:// catalog.louisville.edu/undergraduate/general- education-requirements/)
PHIL 222	Contemporary Moral Problems - AH (https://catalog.louisville.edu/undergraduate/general-education-requirements/) (optional, see note below) ⁶
PHYS 298	Introductory Mechanics, Heat and Sound - S (https://catalog.louisville.edu/undergraduate/general-education-requirements/)

All degrees require the completion of the University-wide General Education Program (link provided above). To complete the degree in the **minimum number of hours** listed on the Overview tab, some hours from the General Education Requirements must be satisfied by courses defined by the unit and/or program.

While any one course of PHIL 222, PHIL 225, PHIL 321, PHIL 323 or PHIL 328 satisfies the ChE Department Ethics Elective requirement, only PHIL 222 also counts for the General Education content requirement in Arts and Humanities (AH).

College/School Requirements

Code	Title	Hours
Speed School Co	re	
CHEM 201	General Chemistry I - S (https://catalog.louisville.edu/undergraduate/general-education-requirements/) 1	3
CHEM 207	Introduction to Chemical Analysis I - SL (https://catalog.louisville.edu/undergraduate/general-education-requirements/) 1	/ 1
Select one of the	following:	3
COMM 111	Introduction to Public Speaking - OC (https://catalog.louisville.edu/undergraduate/general-education-requirements/) 1	
COMM 112	Business and Professional Speaking - OC (https catalog.louisville.edu/undergraduate/general-education-requirements/) 1	://

ENGL 101	Introduction to College Writing - WC (https://catalog.louisville.edu/undergraduate/general-education-requirements/) 1,2	3
ENGL 102	Intermediate College Writing - WC (https://catalog.louisville.edu/undergraduate/general-education-requirements/) 1,2	3
ENGR 101	Engineering Analysis I - QR (https://catalog.louisville.edu/undergraduate/general-education-requirements/) 1	4
ENGR 102	Engineering Analysis II	4
ENGR 110	Engineering Methods, Tools, and Practice I	2
ENGR 111	Engineering Methods, Tools and Practice II	2
ENGR 201	Engineering Analysis III	4
ENGR 205	Differential Equations for Engineering	2
PHYS 298	Introductory Mechanics, Heat and Sound - S (https://catalog.louisville.edu/undergraduate/general-education-requirements/) 1	4
Minimum Total Hours		

Program/Major Requirements

Code	Title	Hours
Chemical Engine	eering Department Requirements ³	
CHE 205	Introduction to Chemical Engineering	3
CHE 211	Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics I	3
CHE 230	Computer Applications in Chemical Engineering	2
CHE 253	Materials Science	3
CHE 288	Chemical Engineering Cooperative Education Seminar	0
CHE 289	Chemical Engineering Cooperative Education I	1
CHE 305	Material and Energy Balances	4
CHE 312	Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics II	3
CHE 331	Principles of Fluid Dynamics	3
CHE 389	Chemical Engineering Cooperative Education II	1
CHE 401	Safety, Health and Environment	1
CHE 433	Principles of Heat and Mass Transfer	3
CHE 436	Separation Operations	4
CHE 441	Kinetics and Chemical Reactors	3
CHE 461	Elements of Process Control	3
CHE 471	The Strategy of Design	3
CHE 485	Unit Operations Laboratory I	2
CHE 486	Unit Operations Laboratory II	2
CHE 489	Chemical Engineering Cooperative Education III	1
CHE 520	Modeling and Transport Phenomena	3
CHE 572	Plant Process and Project Design - CUE (https://catalog.louisville.edu/undergraduate/general-education-requirements/)	' 3
Chemical Engine	eering Core	
CHEM 202	General Chemistry II - S (https://	3

CHEM 202	General Chemistry II - S (https:// catalog.louisville.edu/undergraduate/general- education-requirements/)	3
CHEM 208	Introduction to Chemical Analysis II - SL (https://catalog.louisville.edu/undergraduate/general-education-requirements/)	1
CHEM 209	Introduction to Chemical Analysis III	1



PHYS 295

	catalog.louisville.edu/undergraduate/general- education-requirements/)	
Minimum Total H	ours	57
Code	Title I	Hours
Supporting Cours	ses	
CHEM 341	Organic Chemistry I	3
CHEM 343	Organic Chemistry Laboratory I	2
ISE 360	Probability and Statistics for Engineers	3
ISE 370	Engineering Economic Analysis	3
ENGR 307	Numerical Methods for Engineering	2
Advanced Chemis below) ^{4, 5}	stry or Chemical Engineering Elective (see list	3
5	e or Chemical Engineering Elective (see list below)	^{4,} 3
Ethics Elective ⁶		3
Minimum Total H	ours	22

Introductory Laboratories I - SL (https://

1

Candidates for the Bachelor of Science degree must be in good standing (university GPA \geq 2.25) and must attain a grade point average of at least 2.25 for all courses used to satisfy degree requirements.

Code	Title	Hours
Culminating Under	ergraduate Experience (Graduation requirement)	
Requirement fulfi	lled by completing:	
CHE 572	Plant Process and Project Design - CUE (https://catalog.louisville.edu/undergraduate/general-education-requirements/)	,

Advanced Chemistry or Chemical Engineering Electives

Select one course from the following list:

Code	Title	Hours
CHEM 342	Organic Chemistry II	3
CHEM 441	Elements of Physical Chemistry	3
CHEM 445	Survey of Biochemistry	3
CHEM 450	Introduction to Computational Chemistry and Molecular Modeling	3
CHEM 465	Physical Chemistry I	3
CHEM 466	Physical Chemistry II	3
CHEM 515	Inorganic Chemistry	3
CHEM 527	Spectroscopic Identification of Organic Compounds - WR (https://catalog.louisville.edu/ undergraduate/general-education-requirements/	
CHEM 545	Biochemistry I	3
CHEM 550	Group Theory and its Chemical Applications	3
CHEM 557	Bio-Organic Phenomena	3
CHE 300-level or I	nigher non-required CHE course	

Advanced Science or Chemical Engineering Elective

Select one course from the following list:

Code	Title	Hours
BIOL 240	Unity of Life - S (https://catalog.louisville.edu/	3
	undergraduate/general-education-requirements	/)

BIOL 242	Diversity of Life - S (https://catalog.louisville.edu/ undergraduate/general-education-requirements/)	3
BIOL 257	Introduction to Microbiology - S (https:// catalog.louisville.edu/undergraduate/general- education-requirements/)	3
BIOL 329	Cellular and Molecular Biology	3
BIOL 330	Genetics and Molecular Biology	3
BIOL 350	Biostatistics	3
CHEM 342	Organic Chemistry II	3
CHEM 441	Elements of Physical Chemistry	3
CHEM 445	Survey of Biochemistry	3
CHEM 450	Introduction to Computational Chemistry and Molecular Modeling	3
CHEM 465	Physical Chemistry I	3
CHEM 466	Physical Chemistry II	3
CHEM 515	Inorganic Chemistry	3
CHEM 527	Spectroscopic Identification of Organic Compounds - WR (https://catalog.louisville.edu/ undergraduate/general-education-requirements/)	3
CHEM 545	Biochemistry I	3
CHEM 550	Group Theory and its Chemical Applications	3
CHEM 557	Bio-Organic Phenomena	3
ENVS 301	Geology for Scientists and Engineers	3
ENVS 360	Global Environmental Change	3
ENVS 363	Climate Science	3
ENVS 365	Biogeography	3
ENVS 564	Hydrology	3
PHYS 299	Introductory Electricity, Magnetism and Light	4
PHYS 300	Introductory Modern Physics	3
CHE 300-level or	higher non-required CHE course	

CHE 300-level or higher non-required CHE course

¹ This course is a General Education requirement for the program; see louisville.edu/provost/ger/ (http://www.louisville.edu/provost/ger/) for the listing, by academic year, of AH/P1/P2/SB/SBH Electives which satisfy the University-wide General Education requirements.

Students completing ENGL 105 in lieu of ENGL 101 or ENGL 102 satisfy the General Education and Engineering Fundamentals requirements for Written Communication. However, an additional 3-hr Writing (WR) course or honors Written Communication (WC) course may be needed to satisfy program credit hour requirements.

- In order to meet departmental graduation requirements a student may accumulate no more than two D grades in CHE-prefixed courses. Any additional D grades beyond two must be repeated, in accordance with policies on course repetition. If a student accumulates more than one D in any one year of the program, it is strongly recommended that one or more of those courses be repeated to earn a better grade before proceeding to the next course in the sequence. For this policy, grades of D-minus, D or D+ are all considered to be D grades. Note also a student who accumulates more than one D in a ChE course will not be permitted to enter Graduate Studies to pursue the MEng degree program until any courses with D grades in excess of one are repeated and a better grade earned.
- An undergraduate student must receive permission from the department chair in order to enroll in a 600-level course. The course chosen to fulfill this elective requirement cannot be used to satisfy any other program or degree requirements. Note that while some courses are acceptable as either Science or Advanced Chemistry Electives,



a single course cannot be used to meet both requirements as the curriculum requires that these two electives constitute a combined total of six (6) credit hours.

The course chosen to fulfill this elective requirement cannot be used to satisfy other program or degree requirements. Note that while some courses are acceptable as either Science or Advanced Chemistry Electives, a single course cannot be used to meet both requirements as the curriculum requires that these two electives constitute a combined total of six (6) credit hours.

Any one course of PHIL 222, PHIL 225, PHIL 321, PHIL 323, or PHIL 328 satisfies the ChE Department Ethics Elective requirement. However, only PHIL 222 also counts for the General Education content requirement in Arts and Humanities (AH).

Flight Plan

Year 1		
Fall		Hours
CHEM 201	General Chemistry I - S (https://catalog.louisville.edu/ undergraduate/general-education-requirements/)	3
CHEM 207	Introduction to Chemical Analysis I - SL (https://catalog.louisville.edu/undergraduate/general-education-requirements/)	1
CHEM 208	Introduction to Chemical Analysis II - SL (https://catalog.louisville.edu/undergraduate/general-education-requirements/)	1
ENGL 101	Introduction to College Writing - WC (https:// catalog.louisville.edu/undergraduate/general-education- requirements/)	3
ENGR 101	Engineering Analysis I - QR (https://catalog.louisville.edu/undergraduate/general-education-requirements/)	4
ENGR 110	Engineering Methods, Tools, and Practice I	2
	: Cardinal Core Arts & Humanities, Social & Behavioral I & Behavioral Sciences Historical Persepective - AH, SB, or	3
-	Hours	17
Spring		
CHEM 202	General Chemistry II - S (https://catalog.louisville.edu/ undergraduate/general-education-requirements/)	3
CHEM 209	Introduction to Chemical Analysis III	1
ENGL 102	Intermediate College Writing - WC (https:// catalog.louisville.edu/undergraduate/general-education- requirements/)	3
ENGR 102	Engineering Analysis II	4
ENGR 111	Engineering Methods, Tools and Practice II	2
PHYS 295	Introductory Laboratories I - SL (https:// catalog.louisville.edu/undergraduate/general-education- requirements/)	1
PHYS 298	Introductory Mechanics, Heat and Sound - S (https://catalog.louisville.edu/undergraduate/general-education-requirements/)	4
	Hours	18
Summer		
ENGR 201	Engineering Analysis III	4
CHE 205	Introduction to Chemical Engineering	3
CHE 230	Computer Applications in Chemical Engineering	2
CHE 253	Materials Science	3
	Hours	12
Year 2 Fall		
CHE 211	Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics I	3
CHE 288	Chemical Engineering Cooperative Education Seminar	0
CHE 305	Material and Energy Balances	4
CHEM 341	Organic Chemistry I	3
CHEM 343	Organic Chemistry Laboratory I	2

ENGR 205	Differential Equations for Engineering	2
General Educatio	n: Cardinal Core Arts & Humanities, Social & Behavioral	3
	ial & Behavioral Sciences Historical Persepective Global	
Perspectives - AF	HP2, SBP2, or SBHP2	
0	Hours	17
Spring CHE 289	Chemical Engineering Cooperative Education I	1
UHE 209	Hours	1
Summer	nouis	
CHE 312	Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics II	3
CHE 331	Principles of Fluid Dynamics	3
CHE 401	Safety, Health and Environment	1
ENGR 307	Numerical Methods for Engineering	2
ISE 360	Probability and Statistics for Engineers	3
	Hours	12
Year 3		
Fall		
CHE 389	Chemical Engineering Cooperative Education II	1
	Hours	1
Spring		
CHE 433	Principles of Heat and Mass Transfer	3
CHE 441	Kinetics and Chemical Reactors	3
Select one of the	following:	3
COMM 111	Introduction to Public Speaking - OC (https:// catalog.louisville.edu/undergraduate/general-education- requirements/)	
COMM 112	Business and Professional Speaking - OC (https:// catalog.louisville.edu/undergraduate/general-education- requirements/)	
ISE 370	Engineering Economic Analysis	3
	n: Cardinal Core Arts & Humanities, Social & Behavioral	3
	ial & Behavioral Sciences Historical Persepective US	
	HP1, SBP1, or SBHP1	15
Perspectives - Al-		15
Perspectives - Al-	HP1, SBP1, or SBHP1 Hours	
Perspectives - Al-	HP1, SBP1, or SBHP1 Hours Chemical Engineering Cooperative Education III	1
Perspectives - Al-	HP1, SBP1, or SBHP1 Hours	1
Perspectives - Al- Summer CHE 489 Year 4	HP1, SBP1, or SBHP1 Hours Chemical Engineering Cooperative Education III	1
Perspectives - Al- Summer CHE 489 Year 4 Fall	HP1, SBP1, or SBHP1 Hours Chemical Engineering Cooperative Education III Hours	1
Perspectives - Al- Summer CHE 489 Year 4 Fall CHE 436	HP1, SBP1, or SBHP1 Hours Chemical Engineering Cooperative Education III Hours Separation Operations	1 1 2 2 3
Perspectives - Al- Summer CHE 489 Year 4 Fall CHE 436 CHE 471 CHE 485	HP1, SBP1, or SBHP1 Hours Chemical Engineering Cooperative Education III Hours Separation Operations The Strategy of Design	1 1 4 3 2
Perspectives - Al- Summer CHE 489 Year 4 Fall CHE 436 CHE 471 CHE 485 Advanced Science	HP1, SBP1, or SBHP1 Hours Chemical Engineering Cooperative Education III Hours Separation Operations The Strategy of Design Unit Operations Laboratory I	1 1 4 3 2 3
Perspectives - Al- Summer CHE 489 Year 4 Fall CHE 436 CHE 471 CHE 485 Advanced Science	HPI, SBPI, or SBHPI Hours Chemical Engineering Cooperative Education III Hours Separation Operations The Strategy of Design Unit Operations Laboratory I De or Chemical Engineering Elective Contemporary Moral Problems - AH (https://catalog.louisville.edu/undergraduate/general-education-	1 1 4 3 2 3 3
Perspectives - Al- Summer CHE 489 Year 4 Fall CHE 436 CHE 471 CHE 485 Advanced Science PHIL 222	HP1, SBP1, or SBHP1 Hours Chemical Engineering Cooperative Education III Hours Separation Operations The Strategy of Design Unit Operations Laboratory I or Chemical Engineering Elective Contemporary Moral Problems - AH (https://catalog.louisville.edu/undergraduate/general-education-requirements/)	1 1 4 3 2 3 3
Perspectives - Al- Summer CHE 489 Year 4 Fall CHE 436 CHE 471 CHE 485	HP1, SBP1, or SBHP1 Hours Chemical Engineering Cooperative Education III Hours Separation Operations The Strategy of Design Unit Operations Laboratory I or Chemical Engineering Elective Contemporary Moral Problems - AH (https://catalog.louisville.edu/undergraduate/general-education-requirements/)	1 1 4 3 2 3 3
Perspectives - Al- Summer CHE 489 Year 4 Fall CHE 436 CHE 471 CHE 485 Advanced Science PHIL 222 Spring	HPI, SBPI, or SBHPI Hours Chemical Engineering Cooperative Education III Hours Separation Operations The Strategy of Design Unit Operations Laboratory I se or Chemical Engineering Elective Contemporary Moral Problems - AH (https://catalog.louisville.edu/undergraduate/general-education-requirements/) Hours	1 1 4 3 2 3 3 3
Perspectives - Al- Summer CHE 489 Year 4 Fall CHE 436 CHE 471 CHE 485 Advanced Science PHIL 222 Spring CHE 461	HPI, SBPI, or SBHPI Hours Chemical Engineering Cooperative Education III Hours Separation Operations The Strategy of Design Unit Operations Laboratory I te or Chemical Engineering Elective Contemporary Moral Problems - AH (https://catalog.louisville.edu/undergraduate/general-education-requirements/) Hours Elements of Process Control	1 1 4 3 2 3 3 3
Perspectives - Al- Summer CHE 489 Year 4 Fall CHE 436 CHE 471 CHE 485 Advanced Science PHIL 222 Spring CHE 461 CHE 486	HPI, SBPI, or SBHPI Hours Chemical Engineering Cooperative Education III Hours Separation Operations The Strategy of Design Unit Operations Laboratory I et or Chemical Engineering Elective Contemporary Moral Problems - AH (https://catalog.louisville.edu/undergraduate/general-education-requirements/) Hours Elements of Process Control Unit Operations Laboratory II Modeling and Transport Phenomena Plant Process and Project Design - CUE (https://catalog.louisville.edu/undergraduate/general-education-	1 1 4 3 2 3 3 3 15
Perspectives - Al- Summer CHE 489 Year 4 Fall CHE 436 CHE 471 CHE 485 Advanced Science PHIL 222 Spring CHE 461 CHE 486 CHE 486 CHE 520 CHE 572	HPI, SBPI, or SBHPI Hours Chemical Engineering Cooperative Education III Hours Separation Operations The Strategy of Design Unit Operations Laboratory I te or Chemical Engineering Elective Contemporary Moral Problems - AH (https://catalog.louisville.edu/undergraduate/general-education-requirements/) Hours Elements of Process Control Unit Operations Laboratory II Modeling and Transport Phenomena Plant Process and Project Design - CUE (https://catalog.louisville.edu/undergraduate/general-education-requirements/)	1 1 3 2 3 3 15 3 2 3 3
Perspectives - Al- Summer CHE 489 Year 4 Fall CHE 436 CHE 471 CHE 485 Advanced Science PHIL 222 Spring CHE 461 CHE 486 CHE 520 CHE 572	HPI, SBPI, or SBHPI Hours Chemical Engineering Cooperative Education III Hours Separation Operations The Strategy of Design Unit Operations Laboratory I et or Chemical Engineering Elective Contemporary Moral Problems - AH (https://catalog.louisville.edu/undergraduate/general-education-requirements/) Hours Elements of Process Control Unit Operations Laboratory II Modeling and Transport Phenomena Plant Process and Project Design - CUE (https://catalog.louisville.edu/undergraduate/general-education-	15 1 1 1 4 3 2 3 3 3 15

The Flight Plan outlined above is intended to demonstrate one possible path to completing the degree within four years. Course selection and placement within the program may vary depending on course offerings and schedule, elective preferences, and other factors (study abroad,



internship availability, etc.). Please consult your advisor for additional information about building a flight plan that works for you.

Degree Audit Report

Degree Audit reports illustrate how your completed courses fulfill the requirements of your academic plan, and which requirements are still outstanding. Degree audits also take transfer credits and test credits into account. "What-if" reports allow you to compare the courses you have completed in your current academic plan to the courses required in another academic plan. Should you have questions about either report, please consult with your academic advisor.

Flight Planner

The Flight Planner tool is available for you to create a personalized Flight Plan to graduation. Advisors have access to review your Flight Planner and can help you adjust it to ensure you remain on track to graduate in a timely manner.

To create these reports:

- 1. Log into your ULink account.
- 2. Click on the Academic Progress tile.
- 3. Select the appropriate report.
 - a. To run a Degree Audit report, click on "View my Degree Audit."
 - b. To create a What-if report, click on "What-if Advisement Report."
 - c. To run a Flight Planner report, click on "Use My Flight Planner."

Click here to run a Degree Audit report, create a What-if report, or run a Flight Planner report. (https://ulink.louisville.edu)